



Actors of planning

As of 10.2010 (Edit 29.9.2011, Florian Stellmacher; Translation 19.09.2016, Lars Kaiser)

Term

Actors of planning are all natural (individuals) or legal (organisations) persons, which are involved in a planning process.

According to Fürst 2010 (translated)

Decision-making

The following four terms are important in decision-making theory:

- **Actors**
- Possibilities of action (options)
- Circumstances and effects
- Robustness of decisions

Actors

Actors of planning are all natural (individuals) or legal (organisations) persons, which are involved in a planning process. The amount can be in the hundreds, depending on the spatial reach of the planning / measure.

Depending on their function in the planning process, actors can be ordered by:

1. Planners
2. Project operators/Landlords/Investors
3. People affected by planning
4. Specialist administrations (Confederation/Canton/Commune)
5. (Supervisory/Approval) authorities
6. Political deciders
7. Experts/intermediate actors and
8. Media.

According to Fürst 2010 (translated)

Actors

People affected by planning can be differentiated by:

Everybody that is affected either be positive or negative effects of planning, as well as

- Advocates, that apprehend interests of others, e.g. environmental protection and nature conservation associations for nature and landscape.
- Addressees of planning and
- Indirectly affected actors.

According to Fürst 2010 (translated)



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