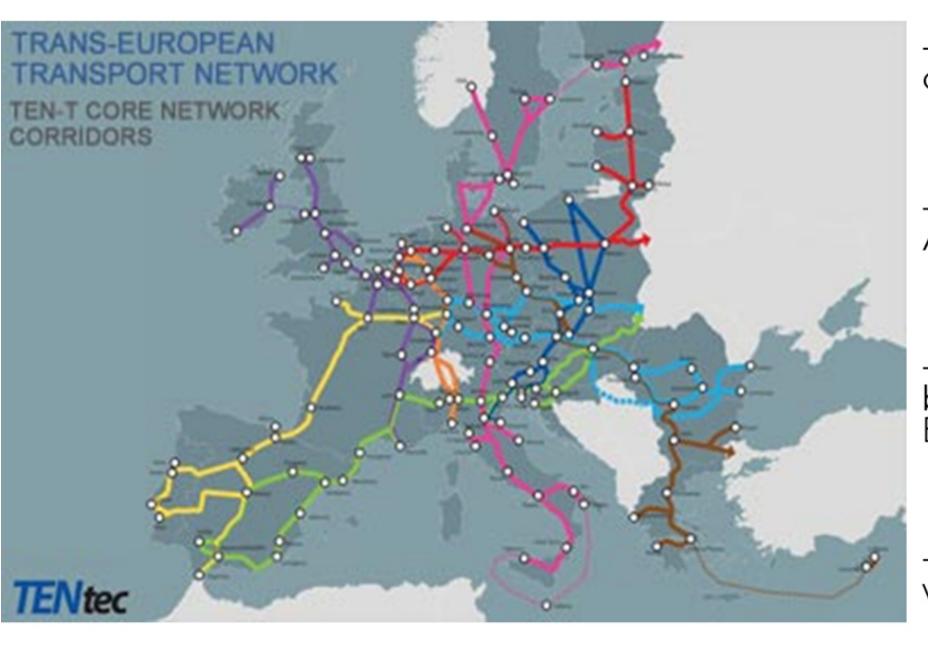


Description of the situation: Overview



- End node of European rail corridors

- Strategic position: Gate to Asia

- Athens as one of the biggest urban areas in Europe (10 th; 3,5 millions)

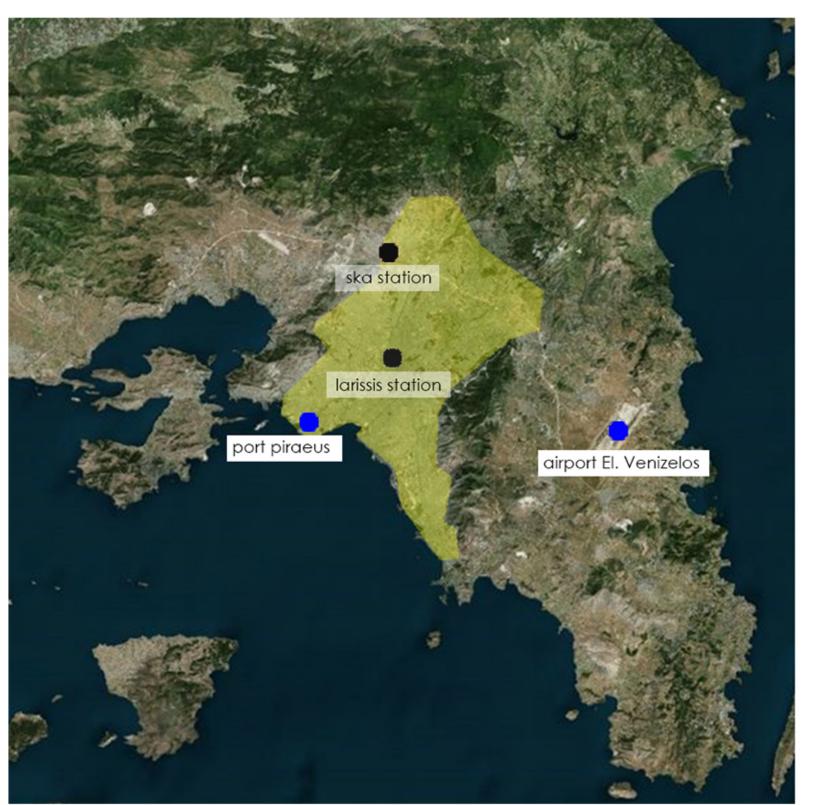
- Athens as birthplace of the western civilization

Classification of infrastructure hubs



- International Hub: Airport, Port
- National hub:SKA-Station (multimodal)
- Urban hub: Larissis-Station (multimodal)

Classification of interchange facilities



International Hubs

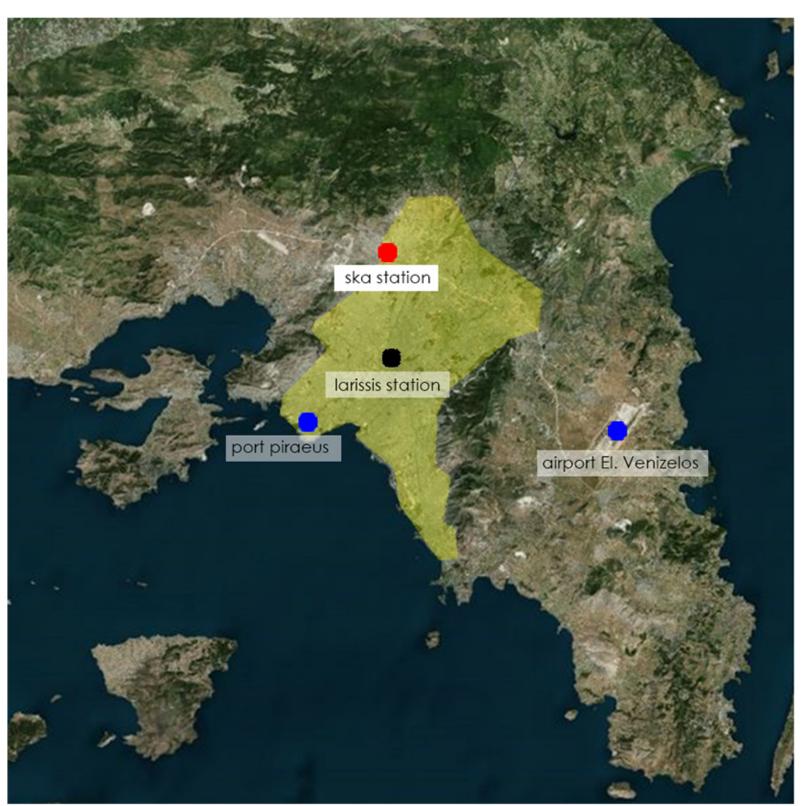
- -Logistic/warehouses
- -Ferries/exhibition
- -Mega events



Photo by airport El. Venizelos



Classification of interchange facilities



National Hubs

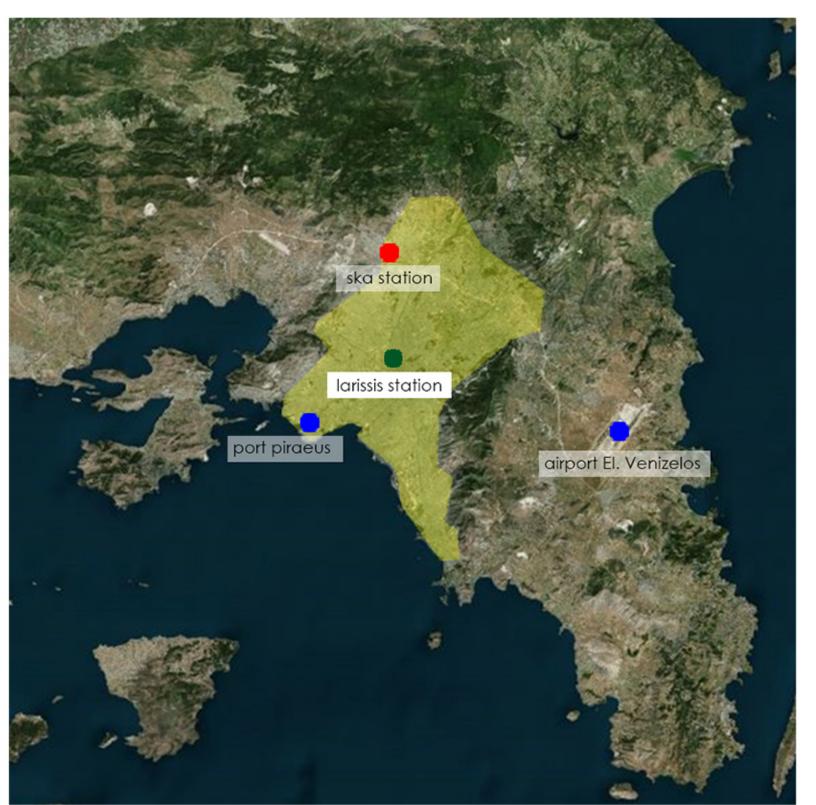
- -Transfer of the Ktel bus station for international and national connections
- -Settlments for big companies
- -New development

multimodal mode



Photo by the Railway Station Lille (France)

Classification of interchange facilities



<u>Urban Hub</u>

- -Bus urbain and suburban connections
- -Daily goods/ gastronomy
- -Housing/ services

multimodal mode

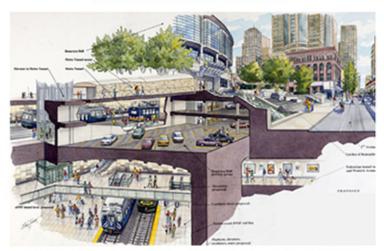
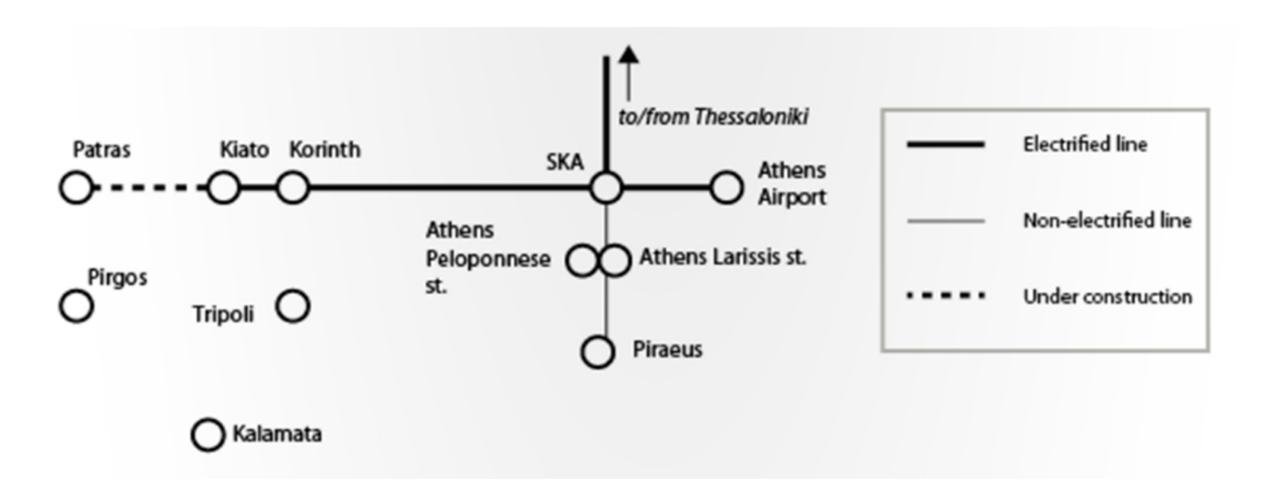


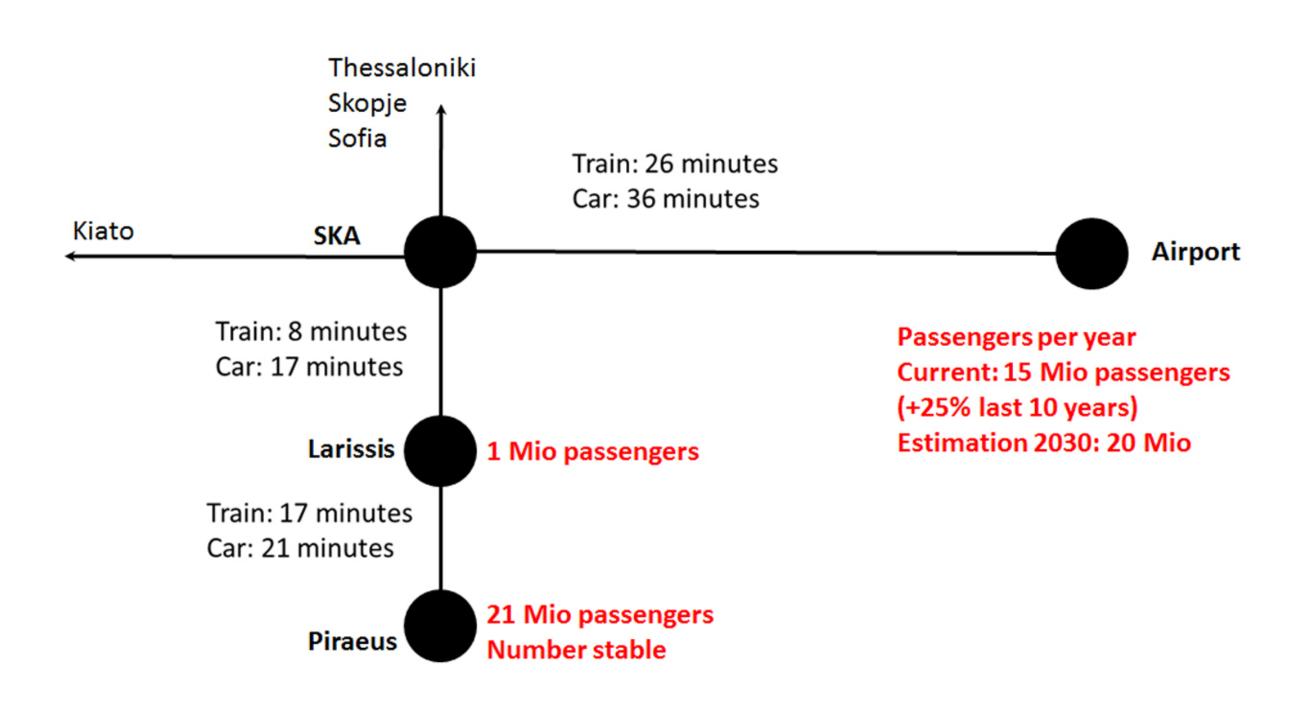
Photo by a proposed university street transit hub in Cascadia center

Description of the situation: national railway

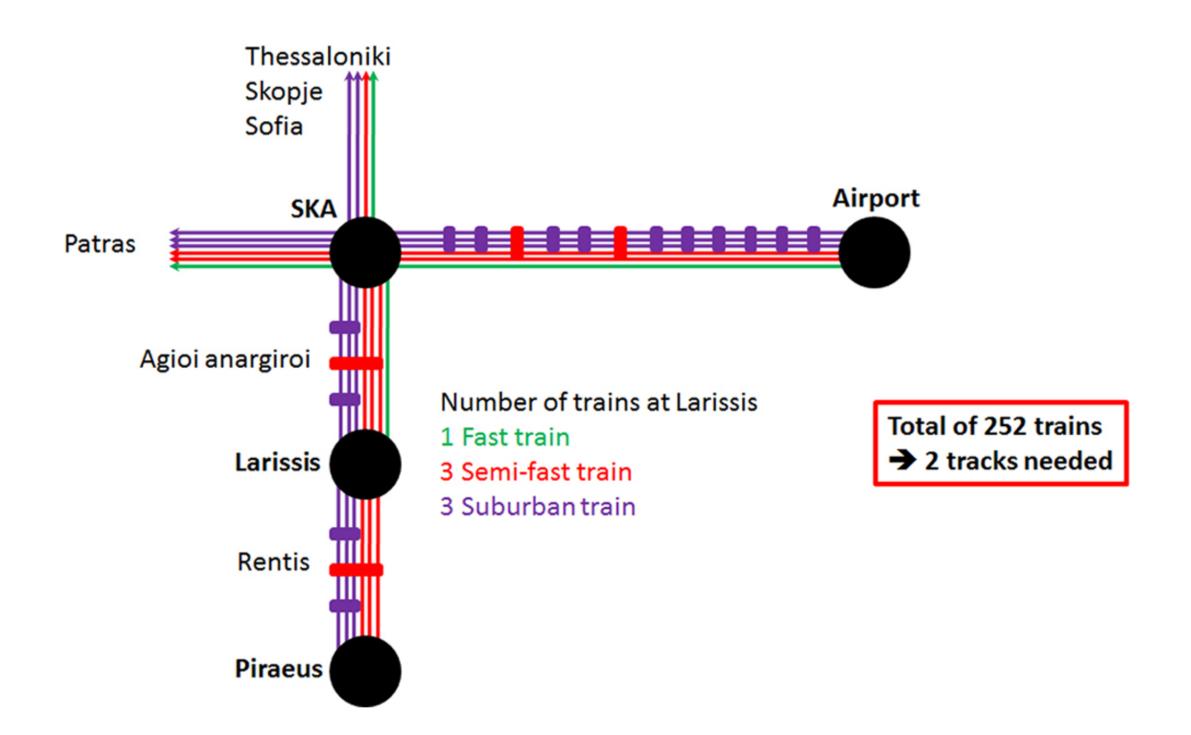
- Lack of infrastructure on national level (Patras, Pigros, Tripoli, Kalamata)
- Lack of competitiveness with the existing bus system
- Connection problem form/to the centre of Athens form/to the national net
- Electrification
- Frequency



Description of the situation: train network



Concept: future train network



SWOT Analysis

Strengths Weaknesses Division of the city between east and west Compact urban spaces Difficult interchange between transportation modes Proximity with the centre of Athens Underused area (bad reputation) Existing traffic infrastructure Dominance of car transportation Chances Risks Increase the rapidity of transportation between the No acceptance for development on political level city and with the international hubs **Economical crisis** Creating a network in the center of Athens Underuse of the public spaces around the station

Monopoly of the bus transportation

Create new centrality and integrate urban areas

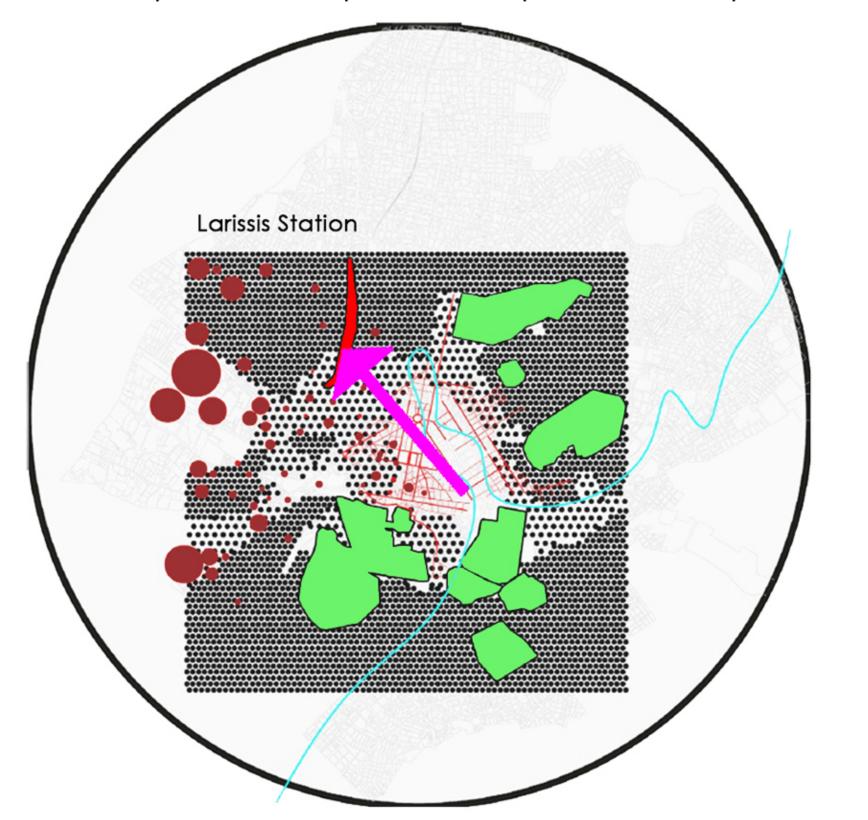
Efficient extension of the train infrastructure

around the station

Description: Use of commercial centralities of Athens



Concept: Development of public and private services near Larissis station





Existing archaeological sites / pedestrian ways

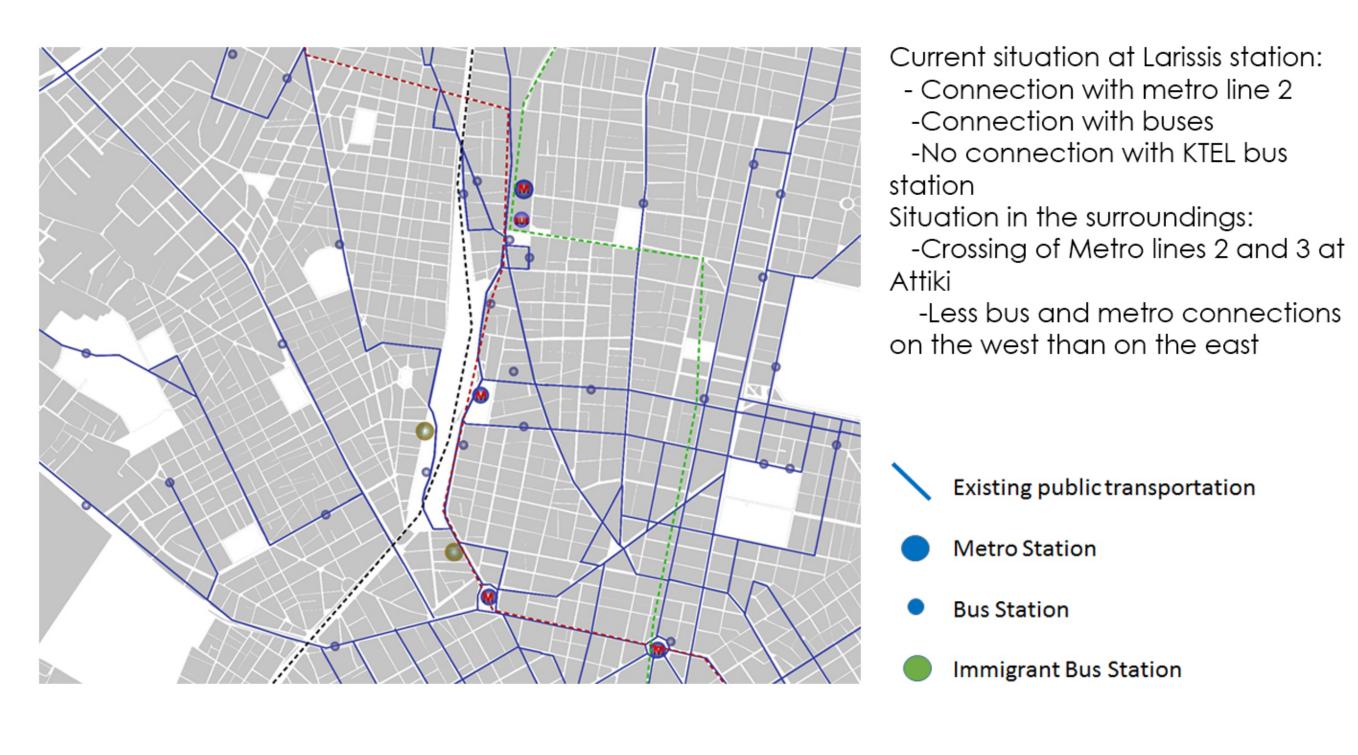


Situation in the surroundings:

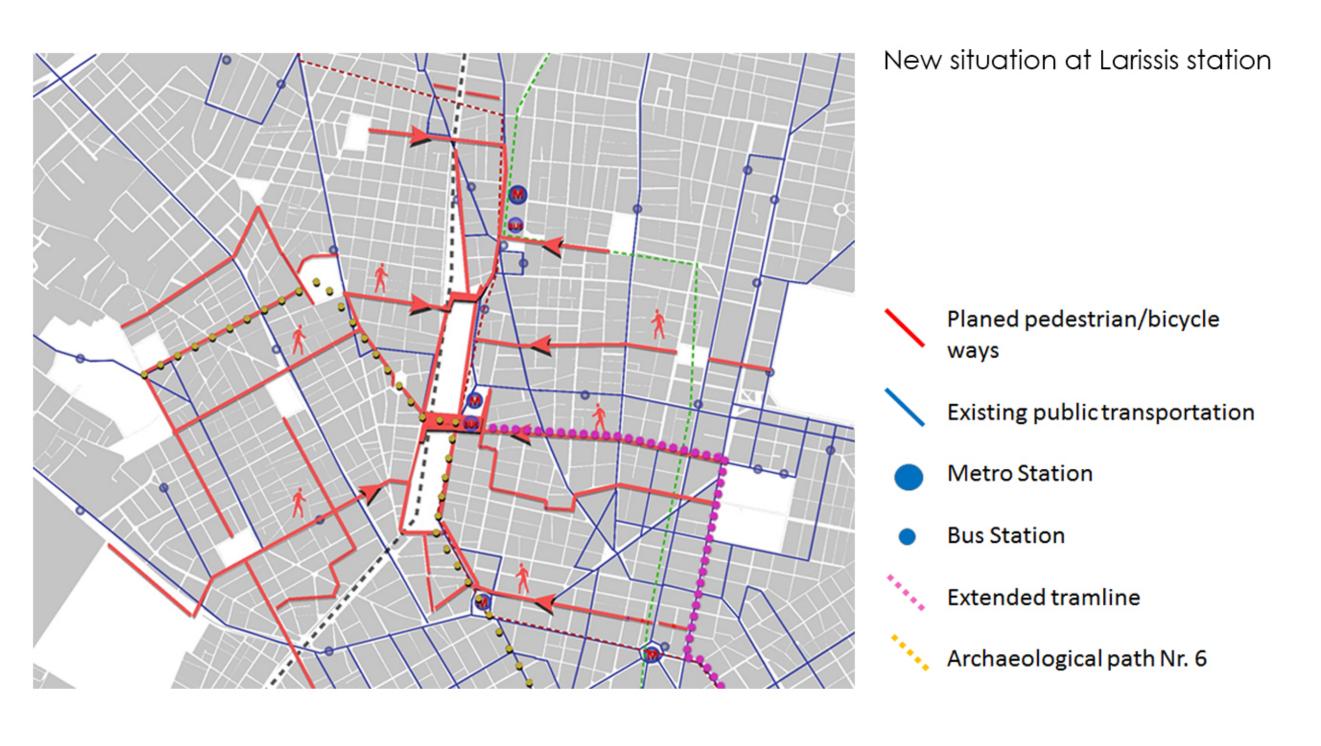
- -A lot of archaeological sites in the neighbourhood
- Few, unconnected piece of pedestrian ways

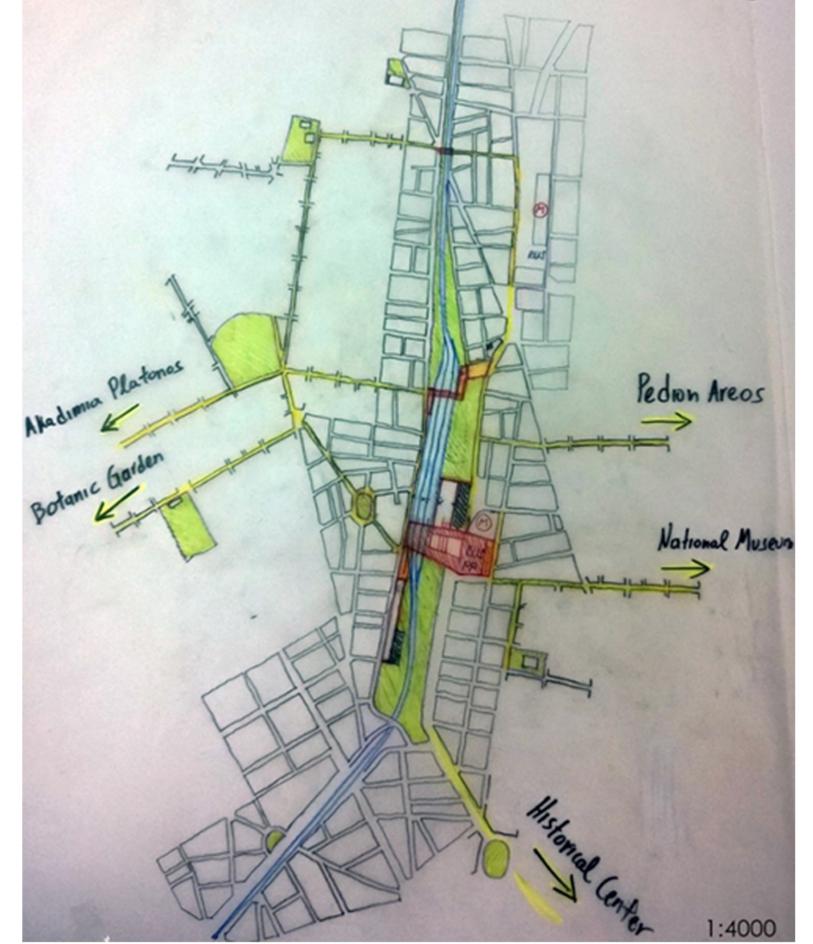
- Existing pedestrian ways
- Main stations train / bus

Existing public transportation



Proposal of a City Network





Towards a new urban hub

Larissis as a new urban centrality

- -Arechological path systems
- -Increase of convenience offers

Using of existing infrastructures

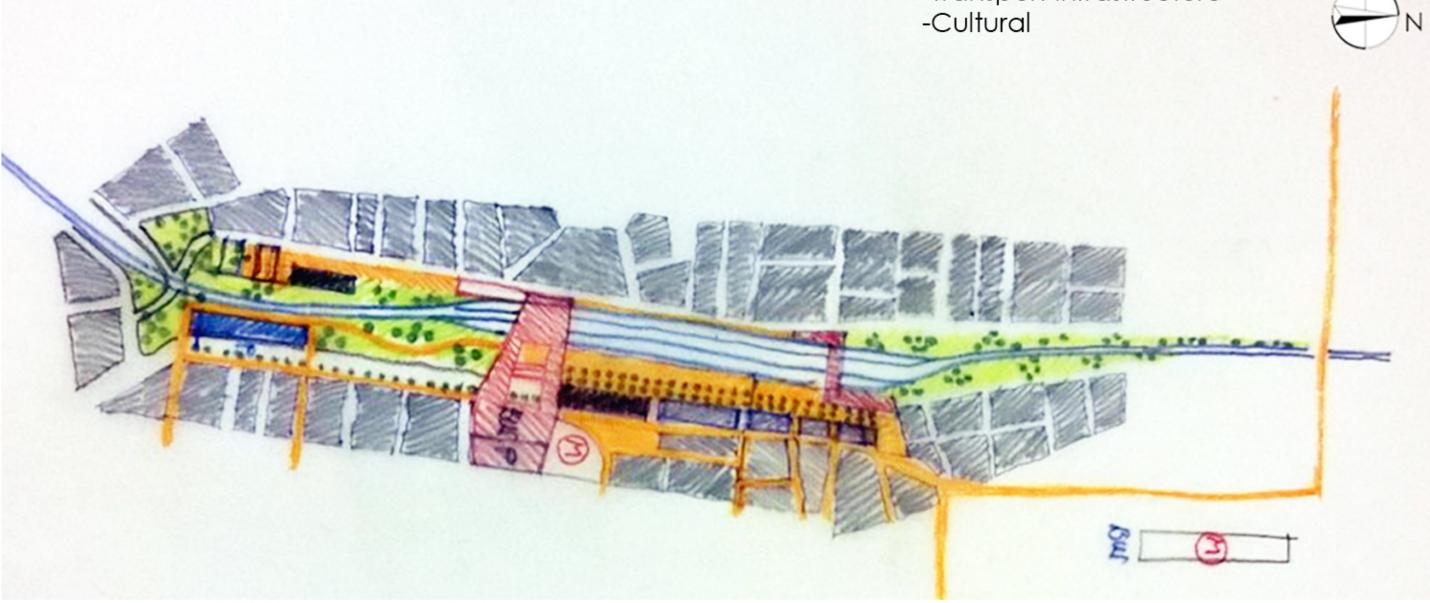
- -Historical building as service center
- -2 tracks between the station at street level
- -4 plateforms in the railway station
 Improvement of the interchanges
 possibilities
- -Connection for pedestrians and bicylces
- -Connection for local busses metro station

Urban masterplan Larissis station

Use of the free space for public uses purposes

- -Green areas
- -Public squares
- -Commercial
- -Transport infrastructure

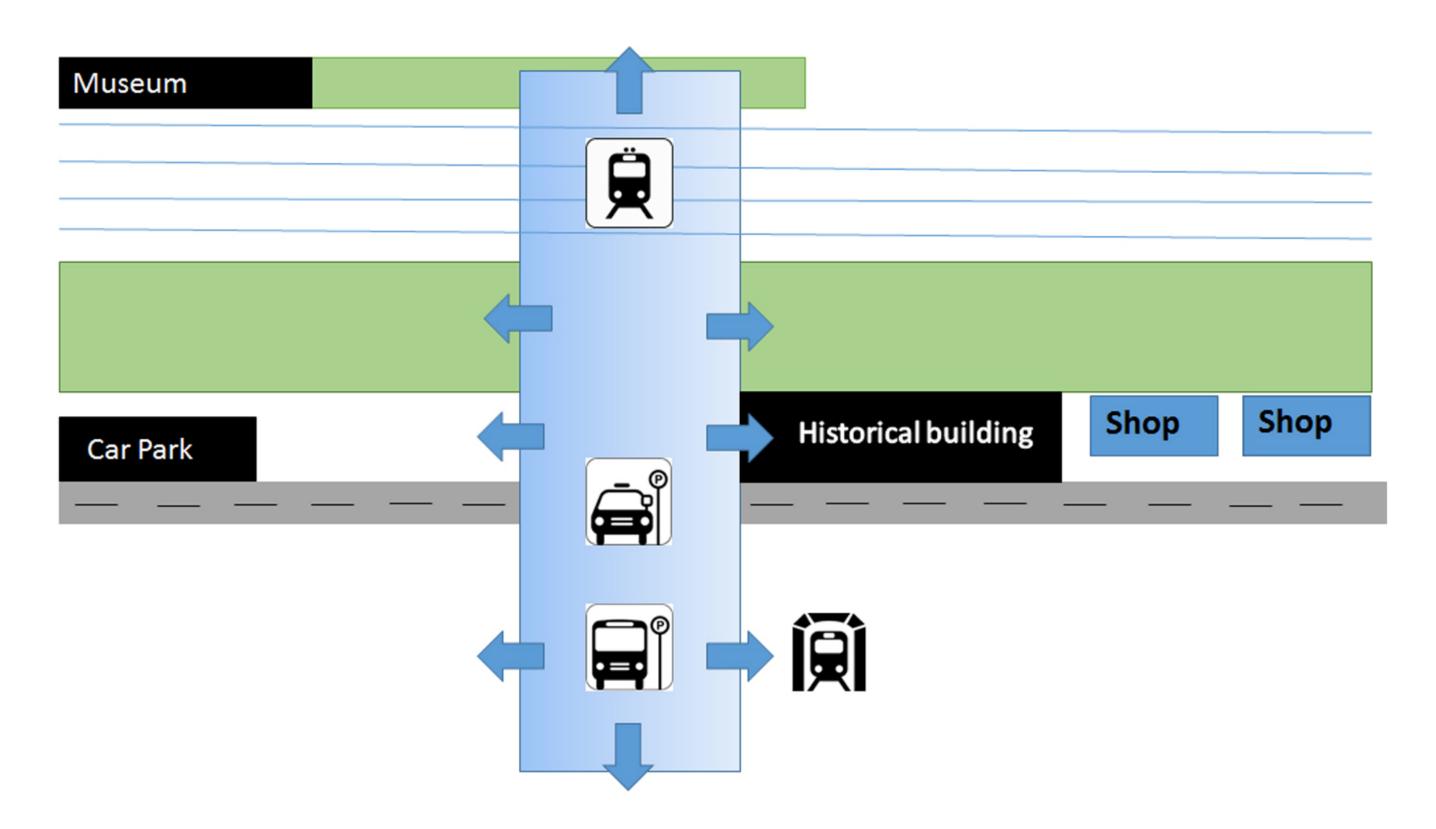




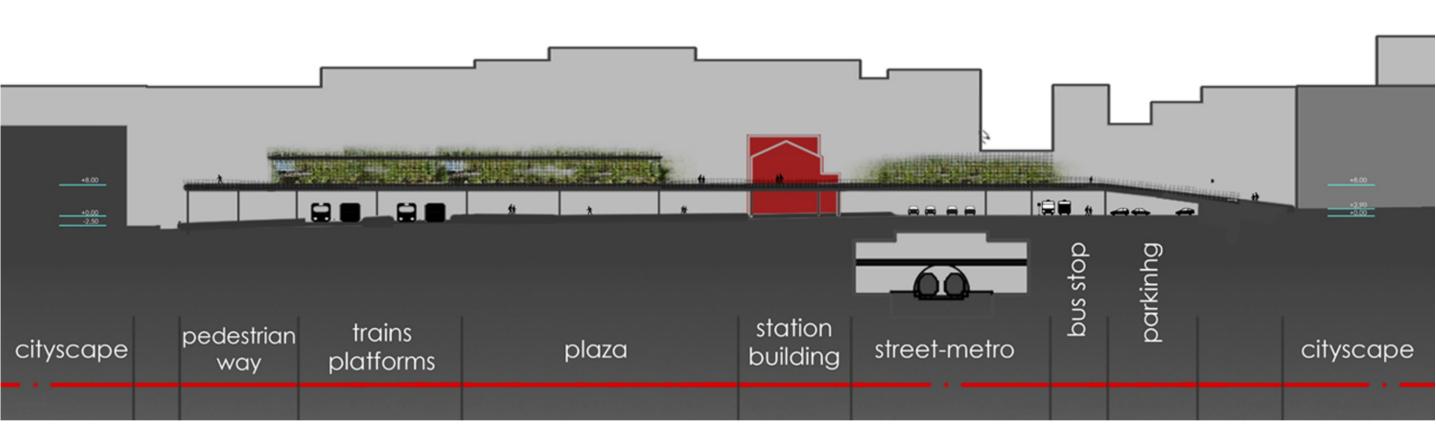
Urban masterplan Larissis station



Fonctions of the overpass



The overpass section



The green overpass

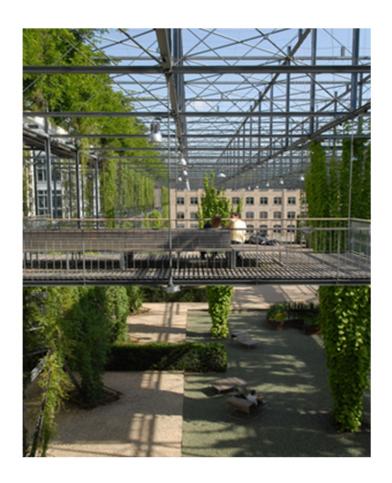


Photo by MFO park, Zurich

Level + 1: Overpass

Level + 0: Train, busses, taxis,

Level - 1: Metro



Implementing timeline

